

Exam 1 Next Friday: 3/16/18 at 10am during Lecture

Project 4 Due on Thursday 3/15/18

C Pointers is the main topic

## 0. MALLOC!!!!!!!!!!

Dynamic array

```
arrptr = ( type1* ) malloc ( sizeof(type1) * size ) ;
```

Linked List

```
nodeptr = (type2*) malloc ( sizeof(type2) );
```

## 1. Dynamic Array

- array pointer
- amount of space currently allocated
- amount of space in use

## 2. Linked List

- data field(s)
- next pointer

## 3. structures that define them

## 4. use of structure for variable declaration

Operations:

- initialize
- adding values (and growing)
- access

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## Project 4

- linked list access is NOT a queue

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## Dynamic Array

```
// structure
typedef struct dynarrStruct
{
    int*  arrptr;
    int   allocated;
    int   inUse;
} dynarr;

main()
{
    dynarr arr1;

    init ( & arr1);

    addValue ( & arr1, val );
```

=====

```
void init ( dynarr* arr)
{ // initially allocate space for 10 values
  arr->allocated = 10;
  arr->arrptr = ( int* ) malloc ( sizeof(int) * arr->allocated ) ;
  arr->inUse = 0;
}
```

```
void addValue ( dynarr* arr, int val)
{
  if ( arr->allocated <= arr->inUse )
  {
    int* tmp = ( int* ) malloc ( sizeof(int) * arr->allocated * 2 ) ;

    int a;
    for ( a = 0 ; a < arr->inUse ; a++)
      tmp[a] = arr->arrptr[a];

    free ( arr->arrptr );
    arr->arrptr = tmp;
    arr->allocated = arr->allocated * 2;
  }
```

```
  arr->arrptr[arr->inUse] = val;
  arr->inUse = arr->inUse + 1;
}
```

=====

## Linked List

```
typedef struct nodeStruct
{
    int elem;
    struct nodeStruct* next;
} node;
```

```
main()
{
    node* head;

    init ( *head);

    addValue ( *head, val);
```

=====

```
void init ( node ** hd)
{
    *hd = NULL;
}
```

```
void addValue ( node** hd, int val)
{
    // see code from lab
}
```